

APPLICATION FOR UNITED STATES LETTERS PATENT

For

**A METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR DOING PROGRAM ANALYSIS**

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# A METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR DOING PROGRAM ANALYSIS

## FIELD OF THE INVENTION

**[0001]** This invention relates to program analysis. In particular, it relates to program analysis in optimizing compilers.

## BACKGROUND

**[0002]** Many program analysis problems involve propagating abstract values, which are compile-time approximations of the actual values computed by a program. A convenient structure for doing program analysis includes a dependence flow graph wherein nodes in the graph represent statements in the program and there is an edge from each statement that defines (writes) a storage location to a statement that uses (reads) the storage location. When there are many definitions and uses of a storage location, the number of edges in such a dependence flow graph becomes large relative to the number of nodes. This affects both the storage and time required to perform a program analysis using the graph.

## **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

**[0003]** **Figure 1** shows a schematic drawing of an optimizing compiler in which embodiments of the invention may be practiced;

**[0004]** **Figure 2** shows a schematic drawing of a dependence flow graph constructed in accordance with one embodiment of the invention;

**[0005]** **Figure 3** shows a flowchart of a method for constructing a dependence flow graph according to one embodiment of the invention;

**[0006]** **Figure 4** shows an algorithm for doing a value propagation program analysis according to one embodiment of the invention; and

**[0007]** **Figure 5** shows a schematic drawing of hardware for performing program analysis in accordance with the invention.